

Guía Académica

ASAMBLEA

Debate presidencial



LETTER OF INVITATION

On behalf of the secretariats and staff, we welcome you to the United Nations model of the Calasanz la Esmeralda Escolapias School and, especially to the General Assembly committee.

For this committee, everyone's contribution is important to carry out debates with solid arguments that allow problems to be solved in a peaceful and efficient way. When proposing challenging problems, we look for ideas that encourage discussion, in order to reach agreements in which the majority benefits.

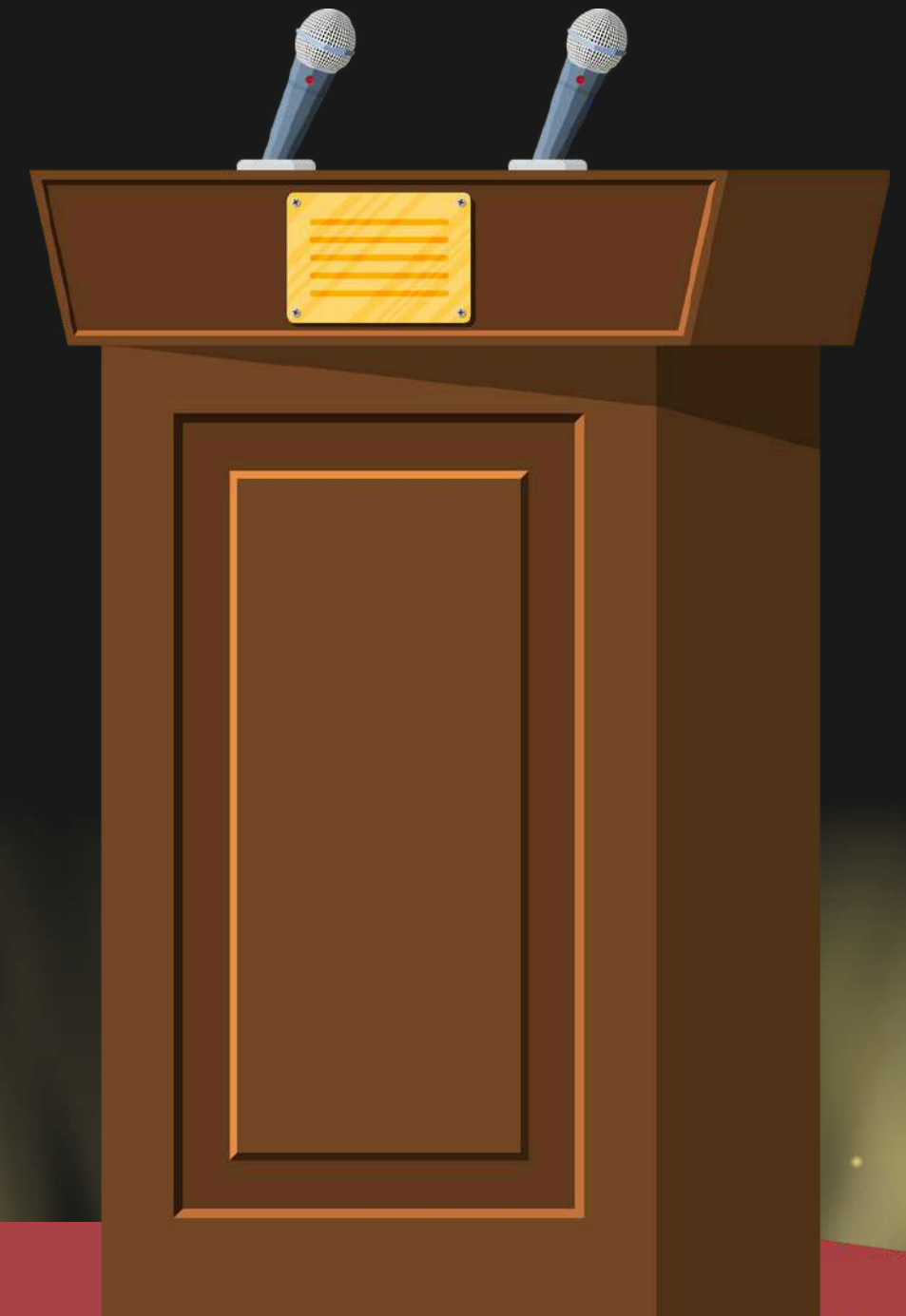
Finally, we look forward to your participation in this learning space in which mutual support will be key to achieving success.

Sincerely: Secretary of the General Assembly

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ENGLISH COMMISSION

General Assembly

The General Assembly is the main deliberative body of the United Nations (UN), among its functions is making decisions regarding the action and general policy of the Organization, determining its structure and functions of its organs.

The UN was founded after the Second World War in 1945 by fifty countries, which, overwhelmed by the war, decided that it would be best to found this organization to promote pacifism and avoid the development of another world war. In this way, they signed the letter of the United Nations that was later ratified by other countries. Currently the United Nations works for peace, human rights and has recently focused on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 17 goals that must be achieved by 2030 and that seek sustainable development in 3 areas which are related and must be in balance, these are social, economic and environmental.

In the General Assembly of CCEMUN, decisions on issues considered important, such as, for example, recommendations related to peace and security, must be handled within each commission in order to provide a solution to each of the proposed problems.

In each commissions, the participation of the delegates is essential, who will represent a country or a character; Depending on the case, these must adapt to the internal policies and ideology of their character to maintain the good management and order of the debate, for this reason they must be very well prepared and documented to obtain good performance and be able to have the necessary information. Ideological discussion will be the key to reaching agreements that favor the interests of the participants and allow the resolution of the conflict.

DAY 1: Presidential debate (united states) – Migration in America

In the presidential debate (english edition) the delegates will have the role of presidential candidates, and other important figures in American politics. They'll debate about their proposals and ideologies around different issues and topics of interest in that country, also, they will have the chance to express their ideas, and defend their position against their opponents

DAY 2: Betty, the ugly one

In the Fantastic debate (Betty , the ugly one)(english edition) the delegates will have the role of different characters from this legendary telenovela. They'll debate about the different beauty stereotypes in society and how the woman's value is based on how they look . This, according to the character's point of view, creating their own positions and arguments to defend their ideas.

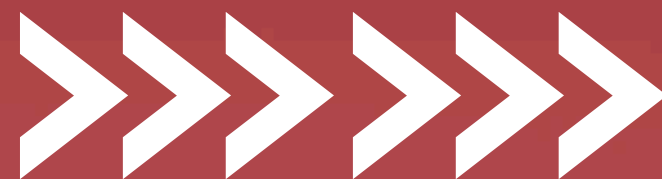


DAY 1 : Presidential debate (Migration)

Migration is the movement of persons away from their place of usual residence, either across an international border or within a State, to a new residence. Some people move in search of work, or economic opportunity. Others move to escape, from persecution, a conflict or from human rights violations, and also we can find people that move in response to the terrible effects of climate change, natural disasters or other environmental factors.

The United States has long had more immigrants than any other country. These immigrants have come from just about every country in the world.

Immigrants today account for 13.8% of the U.S. population (Geiger, A. (2024, 23 julio)). Knowing that Mexico is the top country of birth for U.S. immigrants. And a huge number are illegal migrants. Some presidents have tried to stop the illegal action by different ways.

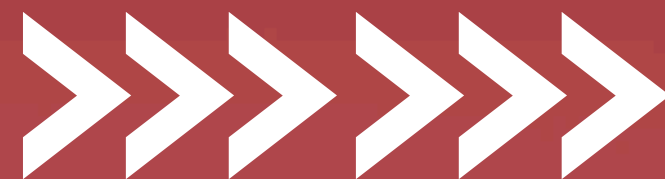


Day 2 : Betty, the ugly one (stereotypes, beauty standards)

The famous telenovela “Betty, the ugly one” is a story about Betty, an intelligent but unattractive woman, who is unable to find a job mainly because of her looks. When she finally gets a job, beauty stereotypes continue affecting her, however she does very well at her job.

Beauty stereotypes are a tendency to assume that physically attractive individuals, coinciding with social beauty standards, also possess other desirable personality traits, such as intelligence, social competence and morality.

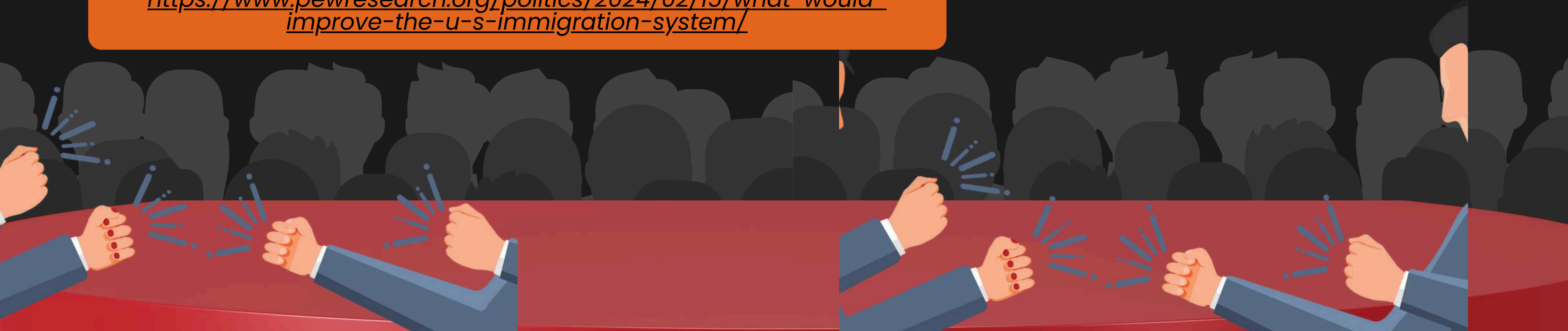
In society we found a lot of beauty standards for women. This fake image about how a woman should look is a mentality that society must change.



MIGRATION

1. Module 1 What is Migration?: Resources. (s. f.). <https://wmr-educatorstoolkit.iom.int/module-1-what-is-migration-resources>
2. (S/f-b). Nilc.org. Recuperado el 28 de julio de 2024, de https://www.nilc.org/immigration-reform/?utm_campaign=SignUp&utm_source=Ad&utm_medium=GoogleAds&utm_content=EV02162022&gad_source=1&gclid=CjwKCAjw2Je1BhAgEiwAp3KY7_BhC54WDmPrBBbP3hRIMOJAiuyl4tVwrzfw9clsmLzSivAwicCRxoC94UQAvD_BwE
3. Geiger, A. (2024, 23 julio). What the data says about immigrants in the U.S. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2024/07/22/key-findings-about-us-immigrants/>
4. *The immigration issue for Mexico and the United States.* (s/f). IISS. Recuperado el 28 de julio de 2024, de <https://www.iiss.org/en/publications/strategic-comments/2024/01/the-immigration-issue-for-mexico-and-the-united-states/>
5. *Nadeem, R. (2024, febrero 15). 3. What would improve the U.S. immigration system?* Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2024/02/15/what-would-improve-the-u-s-immigration-system/>

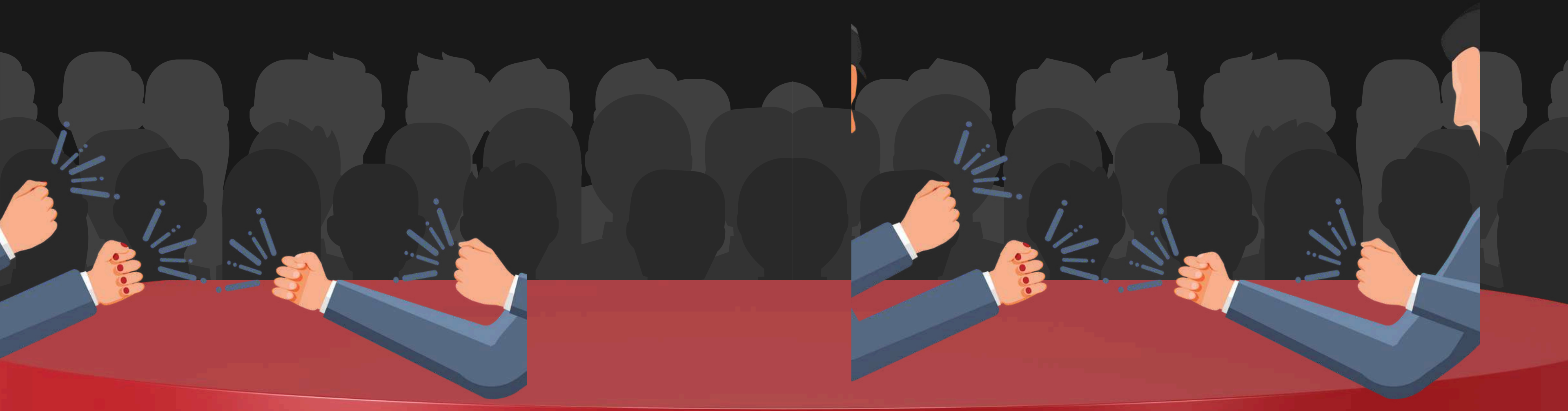
RELEVANT DOCUMENTS TO THE INVESTIGATION



Betty, the ugly one

1. I am Betty, the Ugly one. (s. f.). The Movie Database.
2. <https://www.themoviedb.org/tv/16286-yo-soy-betty-la-fea>
Ospino, L. (2024, febrero 19). "ugly Betty": The Colombian telenovela that conquered the world. Colombia One.
<https://colombiaone.com/2024/02/19/betty-ugly-one-colombian-telenovela/>

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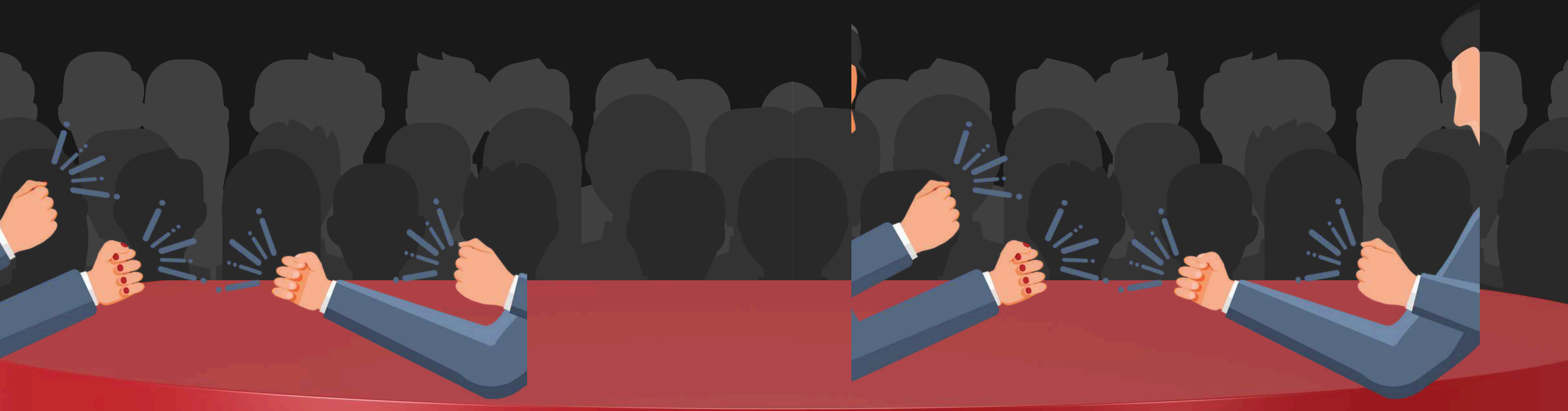
GLOSSARY:


- Attractive: "Usually means you're beautiful or handsome enough to pull in the attention of others. But having a great personality or a good job are attractive traits"
- Discrimination: Is the unfair or prejudicial treatment of people and groups based on characteristics such as race, gender, age, physical appearance, or sexual orientation.
- Economy: Is the process or system by which goods and services are produced, sold, and bought in a country or region.
- Illegal migration: The migration of people into a country in violation of that country's immigration laws, or the continuous residence in a country without the legal right to.
- ICE: U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement
- Migration: Is the movement of people from one place to another, with intentions of settling, permanently or temporarily, at a new location.
- Overpopulation: More people means an increased demand for food, water, housing, energy, healthcare, transportation, and more, and all that consumption contributes to ecological degradation, increased conflicts, and a higher risk of large-scale disasters like pandemics.
- Self-confidence: Is an attitude about your skills and abilities. It means you accept and trust yourself and have a sense of control in your life.
- Standard: Something established by authority, custom, or general consent as a model, example, or point of reference
- Stereotype: It is the generalized perception or beliefs that one has about a certain group or category of people.




DELEGATES (DAY 1)

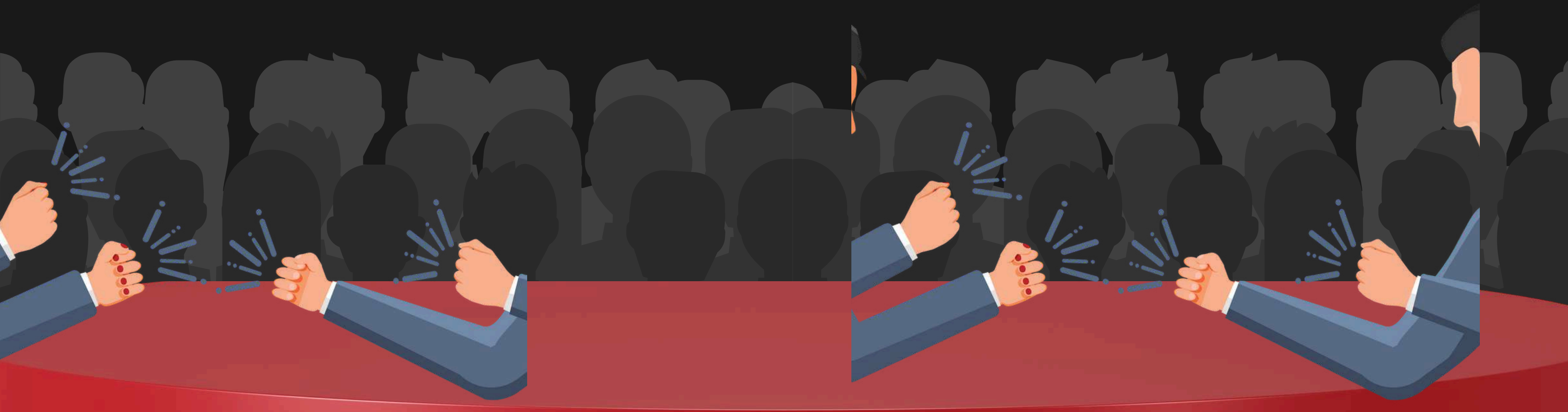
- 1- Donald Trump (Republican Party)
- 2- J.D. Vance (Republican Party)
- 3- Joe Biden (Democratic Party)
- 4- Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)
- 5- Marianne Williamson (Democratic Party)
- 6- Cornel West (Unaffiliated)
- 7- Melina Abdullah (Unaffiliated)
- 8- Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (independent candidate/ democratic)
- 9- Nicole Shanahan (Unaffiliated)
- 10- Jill Stein (green party us)
- 11- Chase Oliver (Libertarian Party)
- 12- Mike Ter Maat (Libertarian Party)



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- 1- Beatriz Aurora Pinzón (Betty)
 - 2- Armando Mendoza (Betty`s boss)
 - 3- Marcela Valencia (Head of Design department)
 - 4- Patricia Fernández (secretary)
 - 5- Daniel Felipe Valencia (shareholders in Ecomoda)
 - 6- Hugo Lombardi.(Ecomoda Designer)
 - 7- Mario Calderón. (Armando best friend)
 - 8- Nicolás Mora (Betty best friend)
 - 9- Catalina Ángel (A public relations consultant)
 - 10- Bertha Muñoz de González (The Ugly Squad)



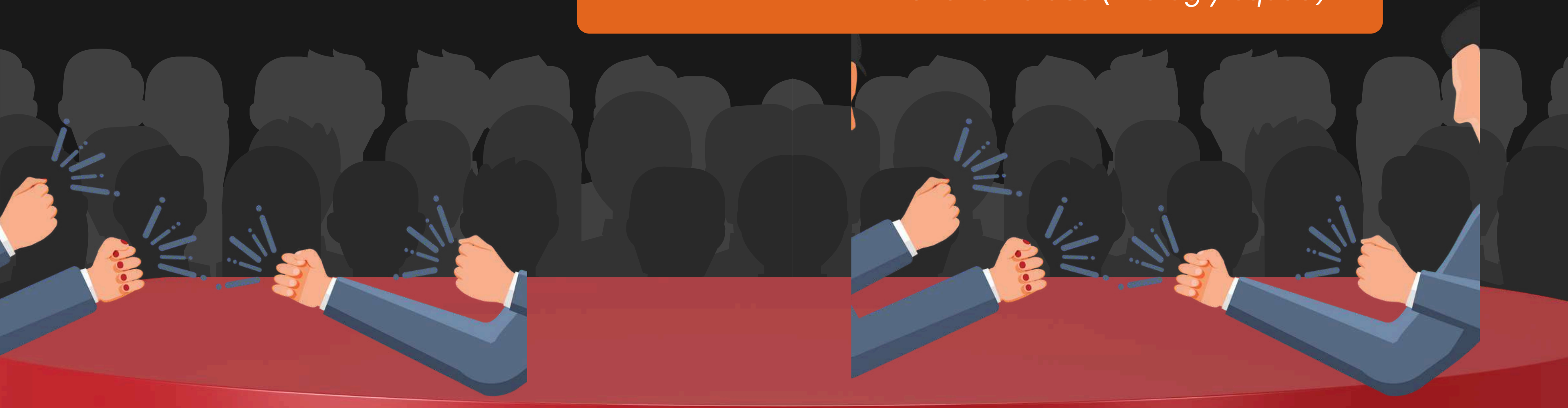
DELEGATES (DAY 2)





DELEGATES (DAY 2)

- 11- Aura María Fuentes Rico (The Ugly Squad)
- 12- Freddy Contreras (messenger of Ecomoda)
- 13- Michel Doinel (French businessman)
- 14- Jenny García (Model)
- 15- Sandra Patiño (The Ugly Squad)
- 16- Inés Ramírez de Muriel (Inesita) (The Ugly Squad)
- 17- Efraín Rodríguez (Sofía`s ex-husband)
- 18- Sofía de Rodriguez (The Ugly Squad)
- 19- *Hermes Pinzón Galarza (Betty`s father)*
- 20- *Mariana Valdés (The Ugly Squad)*





GUIDING QUESTIONS

1

Migration:

- How to guarantee the human rights to people that are crossing the border of Mexico?
- Rejecting them is a good option to solve the problem?

2

Betty , the ugly one:

- For you , beauty is more important than a person's personality?
- How the answer to this type of question create stereotypes in society?
- How do beauty stereotypes affect people's self-esteem?



BIBLIOGRAPHY:

- Module 1 What is Migration?: Resources. (s. f.). <https://wmr-educatorstoolkit.iom.int/module-1-what-is-migration-resources>
- Geiger, A. (2024, 23 julio). What the data says about immigrants in the U.S. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2024/07/22/key-findings-about-us-immigrants/>
- I am Betty, the Ugly one. (s. f.). The Movie Database. <https://www.themoviedb.org/tv/16286-yo-soy-betty-la-fea>

