

## Irregular verbs

Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<b>abide</b> (abáid)	<b>abode</b> (abóud)	<b>abiden</b> (abíden)	sufrir, soportar, cumplir
<b>arise</b> (aráis)	<b>arose</b> (aróus)	<b>arisen</b> (arísen)	levantarse, surgir
<b>awake</b> (awéik)	<b>awoke</b> (awóuk)	<b>awoken</b> (awóuken)	despertarse, despertar
<b>bear</b> (béar)	<b>bore</b> (bor)	<b>born</b> (born)	aguantar, soportar, parir
<b>beat</b> (bíit)	<b>beat</b> (bíit)	<b>beaten</b> (bíiten)	golpear, derrotar, batir
<b>become</b> (bikám)	<b>became</b> (bikéim)	<b>become</b> (bikám)	convertirse en, llegar a ser, volverse, ponerse
<b>begin</b> (biguín)	<b>began</b> (bigáan)	<b>begun</b> (bigán)	empezar
<b>bend</b> (bend)	<b>bent</b> (bent)	<b>bent</b> (bent)	doblar, torcer, inclinarse
<b>bet</b> (bet)	<b>bet</b> (bet)	<b>bet</b> (bet)	apostar
<b>bid</b> (bid)	<b>bid</b> (bid)	<b>bid</b> (bid)	ofrecer, pujar, licitar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<b>bind</b> (báind)	<b>bound</b> (báund)	<b>bound</b> (báund)	atar, unir, encuadernar
<b>bite</b> (báit)	<b>bit</b> (bit)	<b>bitten</b> (bíten)	morder, picar
<b>bleed</b> (blíid)	<b>bled</b> (bled)	<b>bled</b> (bled)	sangrar
<b>blow</b> (blóu)	<b>blew</b> (blú)	<b>blown</b> (blown)	soplar
<b>break</b> (bréik)	<b>broke</b> (bróuk)	<b>broken</b> (bróuken)	romper
<b>breed</b> (bríid)	<b>bred</b> (bred)	<b>bred</b> (bred)	criar, engendrar

<a href="#">bring</a> (bring)	brought (brot)	brought (brot)	traer
<a href="#">broadcast</a> (brodkást)	broadcast* (brodkást)	broadcast* (brodkást)	transmitir
<a href="#">build</a> (bild)	built (bilt)	built (bilt)	construir
<a href="#">burn</a> (bern)	burnt* (bernt)	burnt* (bernt)	quemar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">burst</a> (berst)	burst (berst)	burst (berst)	explotar, reventar
<a href="#">buy</a> (bái)	bought (bot)	bought (bot)	comprar
<a href="#">cast</a> (kast)	cast (kast)	cast (kast)	lanzar, echar, emitir
<a href="#">catch</a> (kach)	caught (kot)	caught (kot)	atrapar, asir, tomar
<a href="#">choose</a> (chúus)	chose (chóus)	chosen (chóusen)	elegir
<a href="#">clap</a> (klap)	clapt* (klapt)	clapt* (klapt)	aplaudir
<a href="#">cling</a> (kling)	clung (klang)	clung (klang)	agarrarse, adherirse, aferrarse
<a href="#">clothe</a> (klóud)	clad* (klad)	clad* (klad)	vestir, revestir, cubrir
<a href="#">come</a> (kam)	came (kéim)	come (kam)	venir
<a href="#">cost</a> (kost)	cost (kost)	cost (kost)	costar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">creep</a> (kríip)	crept (krept)	crept (krept)	gatear, arrastrarse
<a href="#">cut</a> (kat)	cut (kat)	cut (kat)	cortar
<a href="#">deal</a>	dealt	dealt	tratar con, repartir, dar

(díil)	(delt)	(delt)	
<a href="#">dig</a> (dig)	dug (dag)	dug (dag)	cavar
<a href="#">dive</a> (dáiv)	dove* (dóuv)	dived (dáivt)	zambullirse, sumergirse, bucear
<a href="#">do</a> (du)	did (did)	done (dan)	hacer
<a href="#">draw</a> (dróo)	drew (dru)	drawn (dróon)	dibujar, extraer, sacar
<a href="#">dream</a> (dríim)	dreamt* (dremt)	dreamt* (dremt)	soñar
<a href="#">drink</a> (drink)	drank (draank)	drunk (drank)	beber
<a href="#">drive</a> (dráiv)	drove (dróuv)	driven (dríven)	conducir, ir en coche, llevar en coche
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">dwell</a> (duél)	dwelt (duélt)	dwelt (duélt)	habitar, morar
<a href="#">eat</a> (íit)	ate (éit)	eaten (íiten)	comer
<a href="#">fall</a> (fol)	fell (fel)	fallen (fólen)	caer, caerse
<a href="#">feed</a> (fíid)	fed (fed)	fed (fed)	alimentar/se, dar de comer
<a href="#">feel</a> (fíil)	felt (felt)	felt (felt)	sentir/se, palpar, tocar
<a href="#">fight</a> (fáit)	fought (fot)	fought (fot)	pelear, combatir
<a href="#">find</a> (fáund)	found (fáund)	found (fáund)	encontrar
<a href="#">fit</a> (fit)	fit* (fit)	fit* (fit)	encajar, quedar bien, instalar
<a href="#">flee</a> (flíi)	fled (fled)	fled (fled)	huir, huir de
<a href="#">fling</a>	flung	flung	echar, arrojar

(fling)	(flang)	(flang)	
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">fly</a> (flái)	<b>flew</b> (flu)	<b>flown</b> (flóun)	volar
<a href="#">forbid</a> (forbíd)	<b>forbade</b> (forbéid)	<b>forbidden</b> (forbíden)	prohibir
<a href="#">forecast</a> (forkást)	<b>forecast*</b> (forkást)	<b>forecast*</b> (forkást)	pronosticar, preveer
<a href="#">foresee</a> (forsíi)	<b>foresaw</b> (forsó)	<b>foreseen</b> (forsíin)	preveer
<a href="#">foretell</a> (fortél)	<b>foretold</b> (fortóuld)	<b>foretold</b> (fortóuld)	predecir
<a href="#">forget</a> (forguét)	<b>forgot</b> (forgót)	<b>forgotten</b> (forgóten)	olvidar
<a href="#">forgive</a> (forguív)	<b>forgave</b> (forguéiv)	<b>forgiven</b> (forguíven)	perdonar
<a href="#">forsake</a> (forséik)	<b>forsook</b> (forsúuk)	<b>forsaken</b> (forséiken)	abandonar, desamparar
<a href="#">freeze</a> (fríiss)	<b>froze</b> (fróuss)	<b>frozen</b> (fróussen)	congelar
<a href="#">get</a> (get)	<b>got</b> (got)	<b>got/gotten</b> (goten)	conseguir, recibir, ponerse, llegar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">give</a> (guív)	<b>gave</b> (guéiv)	<b>given</b> (guíven)	dar
<a href="#">go</a> (góu)	<b>went</b> (went)	<b>gone</b> (góon)	ir
<a href="#">grind</a> (gráind)	<b>ground</b> (gráund)	<b>ground</b> (gráund)	moler
<a href="#">grow</a> (gróu)	<b>grew</b> (gru)	<b>grown</b> (gróun)	crecer, cultivar
<a href="#">handwrite</a> (jand-ráit)	<b>handwrote</b> (jand-róut)	<b>handwritten</b> (jand-ríten)	escribir a mano
<a href="#">hang</a> (jáang)	<b>hung</b> (jang)	<b>hung</b> (jang)	colgar

<a href="#">have</a> (jáav)	had (jáad)	had (jáad)	tener
<a href="#">hear</a> (jíier)	heard (jerd)	heard (jerd)	oír
<a href="#">hide</a> (jáid)	hid (jid)	hidden (jíden)	esconder/se
<a href="#">hit</a> (jit)	hit (jit)	hit (jit)	golpear, pegar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">hold</a> (jóuld)	held (jeld)	held (jeld)	sostener, celebrar, esperar
<a href="#">hurt</a> (jert)	hurt (jert)	hurt (jert)	herir, lastimar, doler
<a href="#">inlay</a> (inléi)	inlaid (inléid)	inlaid (inléid)	incrustar
<a href="#">input</a> (ínput)	input* (ínput)	input* (ínput)	entrar, introducir
<a href="#">keep</a> (kíip)	kept (kept)	kept (kept)	mantener, guardar, continuar, criar
<a href="#">kneel</a> (níil)	knelt* (nelt)	knelt* (nelt)	arrodillarse, estar de rodillas
<a href="#">knit</a> (nit)	knit* (nit)	knit* (nit)	tejer, tricotar
<a href="#">know</a> (nóu)	knew (niú)	known (nóun)	saber, conocer
<a href="#">lay</a> (léi)	laid (léid)	laid (léid)	poner, colocar
<a href="#">lead</a> (líid)	led (led)	led (led)	guiar, llevar, conducir
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">lean</a> (líin)	leant* (lent)	leant* (lent)	apoyarse, inclinarse
<a href="#">leap</a> (líip)	leapt* (lept)	leapt* (lept)	saltar
<a href="#">learn</a>	learnt*	learnt*	aprender, enterarse

(lern)	(lernt)	(lernt)	
<a href="#">leave</a> (líiv)	left (left)	left (left)	irse, dejar, marcharse
<a href="#">lend</a> (lend)	lent (lent)	lent (lent)	prestar
<a href="#">let</a> (let)	let (let)	let (let)	dejar, permitir
<a href="#">lie</a> (láii)	lay (léi)	lain (léin)	yacer, echarse, quedar
<a href="#">light</a> (láit)	lit* (lit)	lit* (lit)	encender
<a href="#">lose</a> (lúus)	lost (lost)	lost (lost)	perder
<a href="#">make</a> (méik)	made (méid)	made (méid)	hacer
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">mean</a> (míin)	meant (ment)	meant (ment)	significar, querer decir, tener la intención de
<a href="#">meet</a> (míit)	met (met)	met (met)	encontrarse con, conocer
<a href="#">melt</a> (melt)	melted (mélted)	molten* (móulten)	derretir
<a href="#">mislead</a> (mislíid)	misled (misléid)	misled (misléid)	engañar, despistar, llevar por mal camino
<a href="#">mistake</a> (mistéik)	mistook (mistúuk)	mistaken (mistéiken)	confundir, interpretar mal
<a href="#">misunderstand</a> (misanderstánd)	misunderstood (misanderstúud)	misunderstood (misanderstúud)	entender mal
<a href="#">mow</a> (móu)	mowed (móud)	mown (móun)	segar, cortar
<a href="#">overhear</a> (ouverjíier)	overheard (ouverjérd)	overheard (ouverjérd)	oír por casualidad, oír sin intención de ello
<a href="#">overtake</a> (ouvertéik)	overtook (ouvertúuk)	overtaken (ouvertéiken)	sobrepasar
<a href="#">pay</a>	paid	paid	pagar

(péi)	(péid)	(péid)	
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">prove</a> (prúuv)	proved (prúuvt)	proven* (prúuven)	probar, resultar
<a href="#">put</a> (put)	put (put)	put (put)	poner
<a href="#">quit</a> (kuít)	quit (kuít)	quit (kuít)	abandonar, rendirse, dejar
<a href="#">read</a> (ríiid)	read (red)	read (red)	leer
<a href="#">rid</a> (rid)	rid* (rid)	rid* (rid)	librar, desembarazar
<a href="#">ride</a> (ráid)	rode (róud)	ridden (ríden)	andar en, pasear en, montar
<a href="#">ring</a> (ring)	rang (raang)	rung (rang)	sonar, llamar por teléfono
<a href="#">rise</a> (ráis)	rose (róus)	risen (rísen)	levantarse, subir
<a href="#">run</a> (ran)	ran (raan)	run (ran)	correr
<a href="#">saw</a> (so)	sawed (sod)	sawn* (sóon)	serrar, serruchar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">say</a> (séi)	said (sed)	said (sed)	decir
<a href="#">see</a> (síi)	saw (so)	seen (sín)	ver
<a href="#">seek</a> (síik)	sought (sot)	sought (sot)	buscar
<a href="#">sell</a> (sel)	sold (sóuld)	sold (sóuld)	vender
<a href="#">send</a> (send)	sent (sent)	sent (sent)	enviar
<a href="#">set</a> (set)	set (set)	set (set)	poner, ambientar

<a href="#">sew</a> (sóu)	sewed (sóud)	sewn* (sóun)	coser
<a href="#">shake</a> (shéik)	shook (shúuk)	shaken (shéiken)	sacudir, agitar, hacer temblar
<a href="#">shave</a> (shéiv)	shaved (shéivt)	shaven* (shéiven)	afeitarse, rasurar
<a href="#">shear</a> (shíir)	shore* (shor)	shorn* (shorn)	esquilar, cortar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">shed</a> (shed)	shed (shed)	shed (shed)	derramar, mudar, echar
<a href="#">shine</a> (sháin)	shone (shóun)	shone (shóun)	brillar, lustrar
<a href="#">shoot</a> (shúut)	shot (shot)	shot (shot)	disparar, matar a tiros
<a href="#">show</a> (shóu)	showed (shóud)	shown (shóun)	mostrar, exhibir
<a href="#">shrink</a> (shrink)	shrank (shraank)	shrunk (shrank)	encoger/se, reducir/se
<a href="#">shut</a> (shat)	shut (shat)	shut (shat)	cerrar
<a href="#">sing</a> (sing)	sang (saang)	sung (sang)	cantar
<a href="#">sink</a> (sink)	sank (saank)	sunk (sank)	hundir/se
<a href="#">sit</a> (sit)	sat (sat)	sat (sat)	sentar/se
<a href="#">slay</a> (sléi)	slew (slúu)	slain (sléin)	matar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">sleep</a> (slíip)	slept (slept)	slept (slept)	dormir
<a href="#">slide</a> (sláid)	slid (slid)	slid (slid)	deslizar/se, resbalarse
<a href="#">sling</a>	slung	slung	tirar, arrojar



(sling)	(slang)	(slang)	
<a href="#">slink</a> (slink)	slunk (slank)	slunk (slank)	movearse sigilosamente, escabullirse
<a href="#">slit</a> (slit)	slit (slit)	slit (slit)	rajar, cortar
<a href="#">smell</a> (smel)	smelt* (smelt)	smelt* (smelt)	oler
<a href="#">sneak</a> (sníik)	snuck* (snak)	snuck* (snak)	entrar/salir/poner a hurtadillas
<a href="#">sow</a> (sóu)	sowed (sóud)	sown (sóun)	sembrar
<a href="#">speak</a> (spíik)	spoke (spóuk)	spoken (spóuken)	hablar
<a href="#">speed</a> (spíid)	sped* (sped)	sped* (sped)	acelerar, ir a toda velocidad
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">spell</a> (spél)	spelt* (spélt)	spelt* (spélt)	deletrear
<a href="#">spend</a> (spend)	spent (spent)	spent (spent)	gastar, pasar
<a href="#">spill</a> (spil)	spilt* (spilt)	spilt* (spilt)	derramar, volcar
<a href="#">spin</a> (spin)	spun (span)	spun (span)	girar, dar vueltas, hilar, tejer
<a href="#">spit</a> (spit)	spat (spat)	spat (spat)	escupir
<a href="#">split</a> (split)	split (split)	split (split)	partir, rajar, dividir
<a href="#">spoil</a> (spóil)	spoilt* (spóilt)	spoilt* (spóilt)	estropear, echar a perder, arruinar
<a href="#">spread</a> (spred)	spread (spred)	spread (spred)	extender, desplegar, esparcir
<a href="#">spring</a> (spring)	sprang (spraang)	sprung (sprang)	saltar

<a href="#">stand</a> (stáand)	stood (stúud)	stood (stúud)	estar de pie, pararse, soportar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">steal</a> (stíil)	stole (stóul)	stolen (stóulen)	robar
<a href="#">stick</a> (stik)	stuck (stak)	stuck (stak)	pegar, clavar, atascarse, asomar
<a href="#">sting</a> (sting)	stung (stang)	stung (stang)	picar, arder
<a href="#">stink</a> (stink)	stank (stáank)	stunk (stank)	apestar, oler mal
<a href="#">stride</a> (stráid)	strode* (stróud)	stridden (stríden)	andar con pasos largos
<a href="#">strike</a> (stráik)	struck (strak)	struck/stricken (stríken)	golpear, dar (la hora)
<a href="#">string</a> (string)	strung (strang)	strung (strang)	encordar, ensartar, atar
<a href="#">strive</a> (stráiv)	strove (stróuv)	striven (stríven)	luchar, esforzarse
<a href="#">swear</a> (suéer)	swore (suóor)	sworn (suóorn)	jurar, decir palabrotas, malcedir
<a href="#">sweat</a> (suét)	sweat* (suét)	sweat* (suét)	sudar
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">sweep</a> (suíip)	swept* (suépt)	swept* (suépt)	barrer, azotar
<a href="#">swell</a> (suél)	swelled (suéld)	swollen (suólen)	hincharse, crecer, aumentar
<a href="#">swim</a> (suím)	swam (suáam)	swum (suám)	nadar
<a href="#">swing</a> (suíng)	swung (suáng)	swung (suáng)	balancear, mecer, colgar
<a href="#">take</a> (téik)	took (túuk)	taken (téiken)	tomar, llevar
<a href="#">teach</a>	taught	taught	enseñar

(tíich)	(tot)	(tot)	
<a href="#">tear</a> (téar)	tore (tóor)	torn (tóorn)	desgarrar, romper, arrancar
<a href="#">tell</a> (tel)	told (tóuld)	told (tóuld)	decir, contar
<a href="#">think</a> (zink)	thought (zot)	thought (zot)	pensar
<a href="#">thrive</a> (zráiv)	throve* (zróuv)	thriven* (zríven)	prosperar, crecer mucho, desarrollarse
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">throw</a> (zróu)	threw (zrú)	thrown (zróun)	tirar, arrojar
<a href="#">thrust</a> (zrast)	thrust (zrast)	thrust (zrast)	empujar con fuerza, clavar
<a href="#">tread</a> (tred)	trod (trod)	trodden (tróden)	pisar, andar
<a href="#">undergo</a> (andergóu)	underwent (anderwént)	undergone (anderwént)	sufrir, ser sometido a, recibir
<a href="#">understand</a> (anderstáand)	understood (anderstúud)	understood (anderstúud)	entender
<a href="#">undertake</a> (andertéik)	undertook (andertúuk)	undertaken (andertéiken)	emprender, acometer
<a href="#">upset</a> (apsét)	upset (apsét)	upset (apsét)	enfadar, trastornar
<a href="#">wake</a> (uéik)	woke (uóuk)	woken (uóuken)	despertar
<a href="#">wear</a> (uéer)	wore (uóor)	worn (uóorn)	usar, vestir, gastar
<a href="#">weave</a> (uíiv)	wove (uóuv)	woven (uóuven)	tejer
Present	Past	P. Participle	Traducción
<a href="#">wed</a> (uéd)	wed* (uéd)	wed* (uéd)	casarse, contraer matrimonio
<a href="#">weep</a> (uíip)	wept (uépt)	wept (uépt)	llorar

<a href="#">wet</a> (wét)	wet* (wét)	wet* (wét)	mojar
<a href="#">win</a> (wín)	won (wán)	won (wán)	ganar
<a href="#">wind</a> (wáind)	wound (wáund)	wound (wáund)	dar cuerda, serpentear, envolver, enrollar
<a href="#">withdraw</a> (widróo)	withdrew (widrú)	withdrawn (widróon)	retirar, sacar
<a href="#">withhold</a> (widjóuld)	withheld (widjéld)	withheld (widjéld)	retener, ocultar, no revelar
<a href="#">withstand</a> (widstáand)	withstood (widstúud)	withstood (widstúud)	resistir, aguantar, oponerse
<a href="#">wring</a> (ring)	wrung (rang)	wrung (rang)	torcer, retorcer, estrujar, escurrir
<a href="#">write</a> (ráit)	wrote (róut)	written (ríten)	escribir